



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: МОТОРИНА

Имя: ЕЛИЗАВЕТА

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

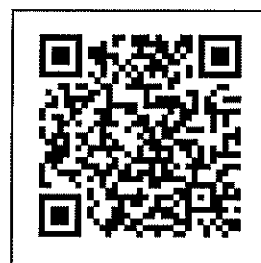
Регион: ПРИМОРСКИЙ КРАЙ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

10

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Моторина



Вариант 1.

Task 5

1-H	3-E	5-L	7-K	9-G
2-D	4-A	6-C	8-B	10-F

⑤ The aim of Business News is to introduce relevant and new information about business to the audience.

This text extract is made for people interested in business sector, including businessmen, investors, and entrepreneurs.

Such words as "stocks", "investor sentiment", "global markets" make the extract suitable for the genre as they are ^{often} used in business sector and are well-known to the audience.

⑦ The aim of ^aPersonal Diary Entry is to reflect on oneself's thoughts, ideas and to describe one-self's day.

This text extract is made for the author themselves and not supposed to be read by others.

Expressions such as "Dear diary" and "What a day!" make the extract suitable for this genre as ~~it shows~~ they show that the author is expressing their own thoughts in a diary. Besides, the conversational language and the first point of view ~~tell~~ is a part of this genre, enabling the author to ~~tell~~ about their day in an informal style.



⑩ The aim of ~~the~~ ^{an} Instruction Manual is to explain a reader how to use a specific object.

This text extract is for consumers of the product which the instruction goes with, telling what to do in order to use the object correctly step by step.

The main language feature of the genre is separate sentences with infinitives. These verbs tell the readers what to do exactly and in what order. Usually, as in the text extract, the sentences are simple because it makes the text easier to understand, what is crucial for this genre.

③ The aim of a Spoken Anecdote is to make audience laugh by telling a funny story.

This text extract is made for a broad audience without certain traits but these people should be okay with an informal speech, perhaps the speaker's friends or visitors of a comic concert.

The key language feature is an informal style of speech in order to make the audience more open ~~to~~ to the speaker to make it laugh easier. In addition, the expression "guess what?" make the text suitable for this genre not only because it's a feature of a conversational language, but it ~~is~~ also helps to intrigue the listeners, which often makes a joke funnier.

④ The aim of a Political Speech is to encourage the audience, usually a ^{specific} group of people, whose political interests are related to a politician's



work.

because

This text extract is for citizens of a certain territory, "Fellow citizens" is how the speech begins.

The language features that make the text suitable for the genre are a formal style, which makes the speech more serious, a little emotional ("with great hope and resolve"), what makes the speech more trustful.

Besides, such grammar construction as "it is with great hope and resolve that..." makes the text more official, showing that the politician is taking the situation seriously.

② The aim of a Scientific Article is to introduce a topic from a scientific field ~~in a~~ that can include the results of experiments and researches.

This text extract is for scientists interested in a certain scientific topic and a description of the experiment connected to it.

Formal style shows the seriousness of the author and makes his text more trustful. The use of present tense ~~in~~ while describing the experiment ("The findings indicate") shows that not a random event but an experiment whose results will be repeated, if checked, what is essential for scientific articles as they include only true information. In addition, the expression "as detailed in Table 2" adds more value to the experiment as it has arguments. ~~Further~~. Besides, ~~the~~ numbers and math symbols are used in the text (" $p < 0.05$ "), making it harder to un-





derstand for those who are not from scientific field.

Task 1.a

1. passion
2. focus
3. service
4. persistence

Task 1.b

And the first thing is passion / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." / ~~For~~ TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c

1. If the word "pay" is stressed, the sentence would ~~mean~~ show that the speaker wants others to do their job too. ~~It is used to display how much they love it.~~
2. If the word "would" is stressed, ~~the sentence would show that~~ the speaker agrees that they would really ~~pay~~ give money for doing their job, ~~although it is unlikely to happen.~~
3. ~~Pauses and stresses engage the audience and make the speech more memorable as they~~





give a ~~little~~^{bit of} time for listeners to reflect on the speech. Their brain focuses on stressed words, making them easier to remember and making the main idea more ~~clear~~^{clear}. Thus, listeners

3. Pauses give time to reflect on the speech, while stress words let listeners focus on main idea,

Example: "And the first thing is passion. /... "

the stress shows the main idea

the pause gives time to reflect

Task 3.

1) ~~To focus is essential to achieving success.~~

To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.

The infinitive "to focus" used as the subject instead of a gerund to emphasize the importance of doing it, making it look like an instruction.

2) Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

Inversion is used to emphasize how rare this happens. Besides, it may make it more formal but without a context it cannot be stated.

3) Had we not started ~~the~~ preparations earlier, we would have



missed the deadline.

The third conditional is needed here because the sentence is about an action in the past and it cannot be changed ~~to be~~, as well as its result.

4) The author of ~~this~~ article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

"Argues" is in the present tense because we are talking about ~~words of the author~~ the author's words in the article; ~~in other words, we discuss an already written point of view, considering,~~

5) ~~Remains~~ The scientific progress remains the central role in debates of ethics.

"Remains" is a verb in this sentence. It is used in Present Simple as it states the condition of the subject at the moment.

Task 4

1. C

3. B

5. A

7. C

9. C

2. D

4. C

6. A

8. D

10. B

~~Let's~~

5) Let's ~~hurry~~ ~~rush to the~~ rush to the train since ~~the rain~~ it looks like the rain ~~began to~~ became milder.





3. I have no idea about Chris' location last night.
2. It is common for me to wake up by the birds sounds outside my window.
9. "He took away my rubber, miss!" ^{cried} ~~shouted~~ the boy.
8. The actress ^{speech} who won the Oscar ~~simply~~ was full of charm and professionalism.
9. It was a miracle that the engineer made the machine work again with a whack of a hammer.
6. She gave the responsibility of taking care of her daughter to a babysitter for the evening.
10. It was impossible to make the teacher change ^{his opinion about} the date of the final exam.
4. Jane listened sympathetically when I was talking about losing my job.
1. A long ^{full} recovery from injuries has left Ann with several scars.

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 2

Explanation:

~~The sentence mentions~~ "these issues", ~~yet they~~ weren't mentioned in the text earlier. Besides, "Consequently" ~~mean~~ implies that believing that banning fast food is the best solution is a consequence of fast food becoming a controversial topic.



Improved sentence: Thus, some believe that fast food should be banned to solve the issues caused by it.

Fallacy 2: Sentence #5

Explanation: The sentence claims that banning fast food would completely eliminate obesity and other health problems related to poor diets without considering that other aspects of poor diets can cause health problems and there're other reasons for obesity.

Improved Sentence: Therefore, banning fast food would reduce the number of people with obesity and other health problems related to poor diets.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7

Explanation: The sentence claims that packaging waste from fast food chains is the sole cause of pollution in urban areas without considering other contributing factors as cars and factories.

Improved sentence: Packaging waste from fast food chains is one of the causes of pollution in urban areas, alongside cars and factories.

Fallacy 4: The sentence claims that eliminating fast food would immediately resolve major environmental issues not considering other contributing factors and the consequences of already consumed fast food.



Improved Sentence: Therefore, eliminating fast food would stop the growth of packaging waste, which harms the environment.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 10.

Explanation: Sentence claims that only marketing is responsible for poor diets without considering other contributing factors like family's and peers' influence.

Improved Sentence: Children who see advertisements for fast food cannot control themselves and end up eating unhealthy food, which proves that marketing can be a reason for poor diets.

Task 2

2. Leading multiple companies is not ~~so~~ difficult as it seems, ~~at least not as hard as~~ raising six children. Being a father is a job that not everyone can manage. Though, I always spend one day a week with my ~~sons and daughters who live with me and~~ It's not a problem staying connected with those who live in my house. As for grown-up ones, I call them every weekends no matter how busy I am.

5. Tesla is not just my creation, but ~~a~~ ^{the} result of ~~people~~ the hard work of many people. I believe my job was to find those talented people and give them an opportunity to show their skills. So the key to creating disruptive innovations is letting people do ~~this~~ this.



6. Well, facing ~~my own mistakes~~ ^{my} failures in the beginning was the most challenging part of my way. Sometimes I just wanted to give up but there were people who believed in me and encouraged to keep going.

4. I always wondered what was there behind the space we know. ~~Idea of exploring space occurred when I was still a child.~~ And Although I knew that I wouldn't be able to answer all my questions, I hoped to help to do it for curious children ~~like~~ ^{like} I used to be.

1. Teaching myself programming as a child let me start my career in engineering. I chose a ~~science related~~ relatively new science for that time whose future was unknown. ~~Still, I risked and I don't regret it.~~ It formed my interest in this field, defining the direction I developed in.

3. The understanding of the responsibility I have to ~~face~~ ^{face} is what motivates me. Responsibility for my workers, for my family and humanity in general. I chose to be a great person and now I have to act like one.

5. In my opinion, the key to creating disruptive innovations is not being afraid of thinking not like others. Original ideas is what innovations requires. If our company thought like others, Tesla wouldn't be so special.

